UNITED
NATIONS

A

General Assembly

Distr.
GENERAL

A/CN.4/456/Add.1
11 April 1994
ENGLISH
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH/FRENCH

INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION
Forty-sixth session
Geneva, 2 May-22 July 1994
Item 1 of the provisional agenda

FILLING OF CASUAL VACANCIES

Note by the Secretariat

Addendum

I. LIST OF CANDIDATES

As of 7 April 1994 the names of the following candidates had been submitted for the seats which have become vacant as a consequence of the election on 10 November 1993 of Mr. Abdul G. Koroma and Mr. Jiuyong Shi as Judges of the International Court of Justice:

Mr. Mikuin Leliel Balanda (Zaire);

Mr. Nabil Elaraby (Egypt);

Mr. George Gelaga-King (Sierra Leone);

Mr. Qizhi He (China);

Mr. Joseph Sinde Warioba (United Republic of Tanzania).

II. CURRICULA VITAE OF CANDIDATES

BALANDA, Mikuin Leliel

(Zaire)

[Original: French]

I. PERSONAL INFORMATION

Place and date of birth: Kinshasa, Zaire, 12 September 1939

Nationality: Zairian

Marital status: Married

II. SECONDARY EDUCATION

Classics (Latin, sciences), Collège des Pères Jésuites, Kiniati (1952-1958).

III. ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Undergraduate studies in philosophy and literature, University of Liège, Belgium, 1961.

Doctor of Laws, law degree awarded by the University of Brussels, Belgium, 1965

Special Diploma in International Law (two-year postgraduate course), University of Brussels, Belgium, 1966.

IV. POSTS HELD

1. Bar

Avocat at the Court of Appeal of Lubumbashi (1967-1970).

Counsel for Société Nationale d'Assurances (1967-1970).

Member of the Board of Directors of Société Nationale d'Assurances from 1966 to 1970.

2. University

Instructor at the Official University of the Congo (1967-1968).

Associate professor at the Official University of the Congo (1968-1969).

Professor at the Official University of the Congo (1970).

Professor in the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire from 1976 to date.

Teaching courses on public international law, international organizations and international relations from 1967 to date.

3. Administrative

Secretary of the Faculty of Economic, Political, Social and Administrative Sciences of the Official University of the Congo (1969).

Dean of the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire when the University was established (1971-1973).

Director of the Institute of Advanced International Studies of the National University of Zaire (1970-1972).

4. Judicial and other

Judge at the Supreme Court of Justice of Zaire from 12 February 1970 to November 1978.

President of the Supreme Court of Justice from November 1978 to October 1986.

President Emeritus of the Supreme Court of Justice from October 1986 to date.

Member of the Standing Committee on Reform of the Law of the Republic of Zaire from its establishment in 1971 to date.

Chairman of the Standing Committee on Reform of the Law of the Republic of Zaire from February 1987 to date.

Chairman of the Standing Subcommittee on Judicial Law from 1980 to date.

5. International posts and missions

International civil servant at the Fonds Belgo-Congolais d'amortissement et de gestion, Brussels, 1965-1967.

Representative of Zaire to the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law: 1968-1972.

Member of the Zairian delegation to the Conference of Heads of State of Central and East Africa, Lusaka, 1968.

Member of the Zairian delegation to the Fourth Summit Conference of the Organization of African Unity, Kinshasa, 1968.

Participated in the United Nations General Assembly (1969, 1970, 1972, 1975, 1978, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1985, 1986 and 1990).

Member of the Zairian delegation to the International Court of Justice at The Hague in connection with the consideration by the Court of the question of Western Sahara (July 1975).

Representative of Zaire in the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly from 1978 to date.

Member of the delegation of Zaire in the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination at its twenty-first and twenty-second sessions (Geneva and New York, 1980).

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration from February 1981 to date.

Member of the Zairian delegation to the Ministerial Conference of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) on the elaboration of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, Banjul, 1981.

Member of the Zairian delegation to the Ministerial Conference and the eighteenth Summit Conference of the Organization of African Unity, Nairobi, June 1981.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1982-1987.

Member of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights from 1982 to date.

Chairman of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa since August 1987.

Member of the Zairian delegation to the forty-third session of the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1987.

V. PRINCIPAL PUBLICATIONS

1. Fonds Belgo-Congolais d'amortissement et de gestion (contribution to the study of international public institutions) (Lubumbashi, Publications of the Official University of the Congo, 1968) 225 pages.

2. Les fonctions diplomatiques et internationales (Diplomatic and international service, undergraduate textbook, 1969).

3. Histoire des relations internationales (History of international relations, undergraduate textbook, 1969).

4. Droit consulaire et style diplomatique (Consular law and diplomatic style, undergraduate textbook, 1969).

5. L'organisation judiciaire chez les Sakata, Dia et les Boma du Lac Léopold II (The judicial system among the Sakata, Dia and Boma of Lake Leopold II) (Brussels, Centre for Juridical History and Ethnology of the E. Solvay Institute of Sociology of the Free University of Brussels, 1970).

6. Nouveau droit constitutionnel zaïrois et le droit international (Zairian new constitutional law and international law) (Paris, Nouvelles Editions Africaines, 1972) 350 pages.

7. Les organisations internationales (International organizations, undergraduate textbook) (Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa, third edition, 1988).

8. La politique extérieure du Zaïre (The foreign policy of Zaire) (Institut des Sciences et Techniques de l'Information, 1980).

9. Droit international de la coopération (International cooperation law, graduate-level textbook) (University of Kinshasa, 1985).

10. L'OUA et la Charte de l'ONU (The Organization of African Unity and the United Nations Charter).

11. Les organisations internationales Africaines (African international organizations) (University of Kinshasa, 1985).

12. "La notion d'actes de gouvernement en droit zaïrois" (The meaning of acts of government in Zairian law") (Mélanges Ph. Piron collection).

13. "Le statut de la loi étrangère" ("The state of law abroad"), Revue Juridique du Zaïre, 1985.

14. "Les Tribunaux de paix et leur évolution au Zaïre" ("Peace tribunals and their development in Zaire"), Revue Juridique du Zaïre, February 1985.

15. "The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (published in English by Karl-Franzens-Universität, Graz. Institut für Volkerrecht und Internationale Beziehungen) Austrian International Law Journal, 1984.

16. "Apartheid and the crime of genocide" (United Nations Office at Geneva, 1984, E/CN.4/AC.22/1984/810 and Add.1).

17. "Le droit à la vie" ("The right to life"), essay published by the Association of International Consultants on Human Rights, Geneva, in a collection of essays in memory of N. Kushalani (Brussels, Bruylant, 1986).

18. "Cours sur l'intégration africaine" ("Course on African integration") (Yaoundé, Cameroon, United Nations Institute for Training and Research, 1984).

19. Le Protocole de Genève du 17 juin 1925 et l'interdiction de l'emploi de certaines armes (The Geneva Protocol of 17 June 1925 and prohibition of the use of certain weapons) (Geneva, United Nations Centre for Disarmament, 1985).

20. La responsabilité pénale internationale des Etats et l'oeuvre de la Commission du droit international (State criminal responsibility and the work of the International Law Commission) (1985).

21. "La notion d'acte de gouvernment en droit zaïrois" ("The meaning of an act of government in Zairian law", unpublished essay submitted to the Supreme Court of Justice).

22. "Le contrat d'entreprise clé-en-mains, le cas du Zaïre" ("The immediate occupancy deal, the case of Zaire"), Revue de l'Institut de droit d'expression française (IDEF), Paris, 1988.

23. "Le contrat de travail au Zaïre" ("The labour contract in Zaire"), Revue de l'Institut de droit d'expression française (IDEF), Paris, 1989 (to be published).

24. "L'administration de la justice et la promotion des droits de l'homme" ("Administration of justice and promotion of human rights"), to be published soon in the Revue de l'Association internationale des juristes africains.

25. "Compétence et procédure administratives de la Cour Suprême de Justice du Zaïre" ("Administrative jurisdiction and procedure of the Supreme Court of Justice of Zaire"), paper delivered to the International Conference of Higher Administrative Courts, Helsinki, June 1989.

VI. STUDY TRIPS ABROAD

Intern at the United Nations Office at Geneva, 1965.

Study trip to the International Court of Justice, The Hague, 1965.

Represented the Official University of the Congo at the Conference of African Universities, Kinshasa, 1968.

Represented the Official University of the Congo at the Conference of Wholly or Partially French-Speaking Universities, Montréal, 1969.

Study trip to the United States of America (fellowship provided by the United States Government), 1972.

Attended the second session of The Hague Academy of International Law, July 1975.

VII. MEMBERSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND OTHER INFORMATION

Member of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law.

Member of the World Peace through Law Centre, Geneva.

Member of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers, Belgium.

Member of the "Henri Rolin" Association, Belgium (for the study of international law).

Participated as a consultant/expert in the UNITAR regional seminar for Africa, Kinshasa, 1975. Course on international development law.

Participated in the international law seminar organized at Harare in 1981 by the University of Zimbabwe in collaboration with the International Law Institute of Karl Franzen University, Graz, Austria:

Presentation: "The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights".

Participated in the nineteenth session of the International Law Seminar held in Geneva during the thirty-first session of the United Nations International Law Commission:

Presentation: "Issues relating to the draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind", July 1983.

Lecture entitled, "Reflections on international development law" at the forum of the International Lawyers' Association of Geneva, July 1983.

Participated in a UNITAR diplomatic seminar, Geneva 1983:

Presentation: "The work of the United Nations International Law Commission", June 1983.

Participated as a consultant/expert in the UNITAR regional seminar for Africa, Yaoundé, November 1984. Course on regional integration in Africa.

Participated in the symposium at Geneva, held in June 1985 and sponsored by the United Nations Centre for Disarmament, on the occasion of the sixtieth anniversary of the Geneva Protocol of 17 June 1925 for the prohibition of the use of asphyxiating gases.

Participated in the third session of the seminar organized at Geneva by the International Training Centre for Human Rights and Peace Teaching of the World Association for the School as an Instrument of Peace:

Presentation: "The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, July 1985.

Participated as an expert in the Meeting of Experts on Security, Disarmament and Development in Africa, sponsored jointly by the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the United Nations, Lomé, August 1985.

Vice-President of the African Association of International Law, April 1986 to date.

Vice-President of the international club "Zaire-Monde" from its establishment in April 1986 to date.

Vice-Chairman of the Committee for the International Covenants on Human Rights, a national advisory body within the Department of Citizen's Rights and Freedoms, 1987 to date.

Represented Zaire at the nineteenth Congress of the Institut de droit d'expression française (IDEF) (French-language Law Institute), Yaoundé February 1988.

Coordinator for Central Africa of the research project on "International Humanitarian Law and African Traditions" undertaken jointly by the Institut Henri Dunant, Geneva, and the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva.

Initiator of the Central African subregional colloquium on international humanitarian law, held in January 1987 at the University of Kinshasa, in collaboration with ICRC, Geneva.

Represented Zaire at the twentieth congress of IDEF, Paris, January 1989.

Represented Zaire at the International Conference of Ministers of Justice of French-speaking Countries, Paris, 1989.

Participated in the International Conference of Higher Administrative Courts, Helsinki, June 1989.

VIII. LANGUAGES

French: official language.

English: fluent (spoken and written).

ELARABY, Nabil

(Egypt)

[Original: English]

Previous positions

Permanent Representative of Egypt to the United Nations at Geneva (1987-1991).

Legal Advisor and Director, Legal and Treaties Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1976-1978, 1983-1987).

Ambassador of Egypt to India (1981-1983).

Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative of Egypt to the United Nations in New York (1978-1981).

Counsellor, Permanent Mission of Egypt to the United Nations Office at Geneva (1974-1976).

Represented Egypt in the following United Nations organs since 1966:

General Assembly

Security Council

Economic and Social Council

Human Rights Commission

Head of the Egyptian delegation to the United Nations Conference on Disarmament (1988-1991)

Chairman, Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization.

Chairman, United Nations Special Committee on Enhancing the Principle of the Prohibition of the Use of Force in International Relations.

Chairman, Working Group established by the International Civil Aviation Organization in 1984 to amend the 1944 Chicago Convention.

Chairman, First Committee of the General Assembly (forty-seventh session).

Chairman, Working Group on the agenda for peace (forty-seventh session)

Legal adviser to the Egyptian delegation to the United Nations Geneva Middle East Peace Conference (1973-1975).

Agent of the Egyptian Government to the Egyptian-Israeli Arbitration Tribunal (the Taba Dispute)

Appointed in November 1989 as arbitrator by the International Chamber of Commerce International Court of Arbitration in Paris in a dispute concerning the Suez Canal.

Judge, elected 1990, Judicial Tribunal of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries.

Academic qualifications

Licencie en droit, Law School, Cairo University.

L.L.M. (Master in International Law), New York University Law School.

J.S.D. (Doctor of Juridical Science), New York University Law School.

Lectured at legal meetings of the following institutions:

> The Hague Academy of International Law, Columbia University, New York University, Duke University, Yale University, University of Pennsylvania, University of Houston, Egyptian Society of International Law, American Society of International Law, Greek Institute of International Law and International Peace Academy in New York and Vienna.

Member of the Board, Egyptian Society of International Law.

Member, American Society of International Law.

Member, International Law Association (American branch).

Adlai Stevenson Fellow in International Law, United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) (1968).

Special Fellow in international law, UNITAR (1973).

Publications

Contributed several articles on many aspects of international law that appeared, inter alia, in the following journals:

Duke University Journal of International Law and Problems, 1968; New York University Journal of International Law and Politics, 1969; Annual Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 1980, 1984 and 1993.

Contributed chapters in the following publications:

UN Security Council resolution 242: The Building Block of Peacemaking. A Washington Institute Monograph. Published by the Washington Institute for Near East Policy (1993).

"Practical problems with multilateral arms control", The International Law of Arms Control and Treaties, Disarmament (1991).

Peace-keeping: appraisal and proposals. Published by the International Peace Academy (1988).

The United Nations and the maintenance of international peace and security (1987). Published by Columbia University.

The adaptation of structures and methods at the United Nations (1986). The Hague Academy of International Law.

Towards a new international legal order. Published jointly by Uppsala University and UNITAR (1981).

The Arab-Israeli conflict. Published by the American Society of International Law (1971).

The Middle East crisis: text of international law. Ocean Publications (1969).

Date of birth: 15 March 1935.

Married and has three children.

GELAGA-KING, George

(Sierra Leone)

[Original: English]

Education

Buxton Primary School, 1938-1945.

Prince of Wales School, 1946, 1951, from I to upper VI.

Junior Cambridge School Certificate, 1948.

Senior Cambridge School Certificate, 1949.

Cambridge Higher School Certificate, 1951 (science subjects).

School prefect and house captain.

London University, 1957-1960.

Bachelor of Laws Degree (LL.B.) London, 1960.

Gray Inn, London, 1962.

Barrister at Law, Gray's Inn, 1963.

Called to the Bar, Gray's Inn, 1964.

Activities

Secretary-General, West African Students' Union, 1958.

Lecturer in College of Europe, Bruges, on "Democracy in newly independent African States", 1960, sponsored by Federal Trust, United Kingdom.

Career

1952-1956, Teacher, Bo School, Sierra Leone; Sierra Leone Grammar School, Sierra Leone; Technical Institute, Sierra Leone.

1960-1964, Teacher employed by London County Council, taught in various schools and colleges in London.

1964-1974, in private legal practice in Sierra Leone, as legal practitioner.

Acted as Coroner and Magistrate on several occasions.

Sierra Leone's "Radio Lawyer" - series on "The Law and You".

1968-1978, Honourary Secretary General of Sierra Leone Bar Association.

1969, Defence Counsel, Sierra Leone's first treason trial.

1970, Prosecuting Counsel, Sierra Leone's first court martial.

1974-1978, Sierra Leone's first resident Ambassador to France.

Permanent delegate to UNESCO.

Ambassador to Switzerland.

Ambassador to Spain.

Ambassador to Portugal.

1976, Leader, Sierra Leone's delegation to the 19th General Conference of UNESCO at Nairobi.

1978-1980, Ambassador and Permanent Representative to the United Nations.

1979, leader of United Nations delegation to Guam to investigate and report on the question of self-determination for Guam.

Official visit to the Republic of Korea.

1980, Chairman, African Group, United Nations.

1980, Chairman, Committee of 24, United Nations.

1980, official visit to Japan.

1981-1987, resumption and continuation of law practice in Sierra Leone.

1981, Supreme Court Judge, Gambia, on contract to try treason cases in Gambia.

1987, January, appointed to Sierra Leone Court of Appeal.

1989, lecturer, newly formed Sierra Leone Law School; delivered its first lecture.

1989, Member, Board of Directors, Sierra Leone Law School.

1990, Honourable Bencher, Sierra Leone Law School.

1993, Member, Sierra Leone Council of Legal Education.

Publications

Numerous papers at United Nations Security Council and committees.

1982, Paper on the law of the sea, on the subject of "Law and development", delivered to the Sierra Leone Bar Association (SLBA).

1991, Paper on "The Administration of Justice in a Multiparty Democracy", delivered to SLBA.

1992, Paper on "The law, the school and the hypothesis", delivered at the Prince of Wales School.

Represented Sierra Leone in numerous international conferences of UNCTAD, UNIDO, OAU, etc., in various countries.

Languages

English; working knowledge of French

Personal

Date of birth: 29 October 1932. Remarried with two children.

Hobbies

Chess, fishing, hunting, gardening, reading and music.

HE, Qizhi

(China)

[Original: English]

Place and Date of Birth: 17 June 1920, Jiangxi, China.

Business address: Department of Treaty and Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Beijing, China, 100701.

Nationality: Chinese.

Education: B.A., LL.B, 1942, Central University of Political Science, China.

M.A., 1947, London School of Economics.

Ph.D., 1950, Liverpool University.

Positions: Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China.

Professor of International Law, Beijing University.

Professor of International Law, Postgraduate Studies of Chinese Academy of Social Science.

Professional experience

Senior research Fellow, China Institute of International Studies (1972-1979).

Director of Research Centre and Member of Council, Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs (1958-1971).

Research Fellow, Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs (1952-1955).

Concurrent Professor of International Law, College of Foreign Affairs, Beijing.

Member, Legal Commission of the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

Professional activities

Member, Governing Board, Chinese Society of International Law.

Member, Board of Directors, International Institute of Space Law (IISL).

Academician, International Academy of Astronautics.

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Space Law, University of Mississippi Law Center, United States.

Member, International Editorial Board, Space Policy, Butterworth Scientific Ltd., United Kingdom.

Member, Advisory Board, Air Law, Keuwer, the Netherlands.

Member, Editorial Board, Space Communications, Elsevier Publishers, the Netherlands.

Guest Professor of International Law at China University of Political Science and Law, Law Department of Chinese People's University, Shanghai Academy of Social Science, East China University of Law and Political Science at Shanghai, Law Department of Hanzhou University, Nanking University, Zhongshan University in Guanzhou, Wuhan University, Nankai University at Tientsin, Sichuan University, China North-West School of Law at Xi'an.

Visiting Professor and lecturer at the universities of Mississippi, Southern California, Lincoln, McGill, Cologne and Utrecht, and Shue Yan College of Hong Kong.

Honourary Professor, Lincoln University, United States.

International conferences

Chinese observer to the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (COPUOS) in 1980.

Chinese representative to COPUOS since 1981.

Member of Chinese delegation to UNISPACE-82 conference.

Head of Chinese delegation to the Legal Subcommittee of COPUOS since 1983.

Panellist and participant in various international symposia and colloquia, such as:

Panellist, Symposium on maintaining outer space for peaceful uses, organized by the United Nations University and IISL, The Hague, March, 1984;

Panellist, Symposium on an arms race in outer space: could treaties prevent it? Organized by the Centre for Research in Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal, October-November, 1985;

Panellist, Symposium on space surveillance for arms control and verification and options organized by the Centre for Research in Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal, October, 1987;

Panellist, International colloquium on environmental aspects of activities in outer space - state of law and measures for protection, organized by the Institute of Air and Space Law, Cologne University, May, 1988;

Chinese representative to the Asian Conference on Remote Sensing (legal aspects), Guangzhou, China, November 1990;

Chinese representative to the International conference on utilization of space technology in combating disasters (legal aspects), January 1992, Beijing.

Professional awards

Testimonial certificate awarded in October 1989 by the International Institute of Space Law, in recognition of his distinguished contribution to the development of space law, as Legal Adviser of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Pecple's Republic of China, Chinese representative to COPUOS and its Legal Subcommittee, member of the Board of Directors of the International Institute of Space Law, author and lecturer on international space law.

Certificate of Merit awarded in June 1955 by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, in recognition of his outstanding contribution to research, compilation and translation work on international affairs and international law.

Publications

1. Books

The law of outer space, Law Publishing House, Beijing, 1992.

Legal nature of five principles of peaceful coexistence, World Affairs Publishing House, Beijing, 1985.

An introduction to international law, Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, Beijing, 1964.

Legal aspects of the Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945, Chengchung Press, Shanghai, 1948.

2. Edited volumes

Collection of international treaties (from 1848 Treaty of Westphalia to 1972), Chinese translation, 15 vols. as Editor-Reviser-in-Chief, published occasionally from 1958 to 1988, World Affairs Publishing House, Beijing.

3. Printed lectures

An introduction to aerospace law. Lecture to a seminar of teaching staff on international law in higher educational institutions of China, held under the auspices of the Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, 1983.

An introduction to air law. Lecture to a seminar of law workers in Shanghai and other provinces, held under the auspices of the Shanghai Academy of Social Science, 1984.

An introduction to space law. Lecture to a seminar of law workers in Shanghai and other provinces, held under the auspices of the Shanghai Academy of Social Science, 1984.

4. Articles

The Controversy over Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space. Chinese year book of international law, 1982, pp. 85-98.

Legal Issues Concerning International Direct Broadcasting by Satellites. Chinese year book of international law, 1983, pp. 117-135.

Legal issues on remote sensing from outer space.

Chinese year book of international law, 1984, pp. 48-56.

Space militarization and relevant measures of legal control. Chinese year book of international law, 1985, pp. 270-284.

Legal issues concerning the use of nuclear power sources in outer space. Chinese year book of international law, 1988, pp. 183-200.

The legal status of the geostationary orbit. Chinese year book of international law, 1987, pp. 280-288.

Environmental aspects of space activities and relevant protection measures. Chinese year book of international law, 1988, pp. 72-89.

Legal status of space stations. Chinese year book of international law, 1989, pp. 82-98.

Legal issues of commercialization of space activities. Chinese year book of international law, 1990, pp. 3-21.

Legal regime of compensation for damages caused by space objects. Chinese year book of international law, 1992.

Space law. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 344-345.

Outer space. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 598-599.

Aerial hijacking. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 344-345.

Territorial airspace. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), 1984, pp. 386-387.

International protection of human rights. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 480-491.

Genocide. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 412-413.

Apartheid. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 908-907.

Prohibition of the slave trade. Encyclopaedia sinica (jurisprudence), Beijing, 1984, pp. 326-327.

Aerial hijacking and relevant international conventions. People's daily, 14 May 1983.

Legislative function of the United Nations. People's daily, 19 October 1985.

Response to questions on space treaties. People's daily, 23 February 1988.

Concepts of outer space differ. China daily (English), 2 March 1982.

Treaties to restrain the space arms race. China daily (English), 20 November 1984.

International law guides the way of the world. China daily (English), 25 October 1985.

The United Nations and the national independence movement in Asia, Africa and Latin America. World affairs, Beijing, No. 4, 1984, pp. 2-4.

Observations on disarmament talks between the United States and the Soviet Union. International studies, Beijing, No. 3, 1982, pp. 24-28.

Legal measures for prevention of an arms race in outer space. International studies, Beijing, No. 4, 1984, pp. 32-38.

Space law issues at the turn of the twentieth century. World missiles and spacecraft (bimonthly), December 1983, Beijing, pp. 1-4.

China's entry into the world space market and relevant legal issues. Aerospace China (bimonthly, formerly known as World missiles and spacecraft, Beijing, December 1990, pp. 6-8.

Present status and prospects of international cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space. Chinese space science and technology (bimonthly), Beijing, No. 45, April 1988, Beijing, pp. 31-36.

Some reflections on the five space treaties. Chinese space science and technology (bimonthly), Beijing, October 1989, pp. 69-71.

Space technology and international cooperation. Space technology applications, No. 1, June 1988, pp. 5-7.

Comments on the Registration Convention. Developments of the science of law abroad, Xi'an, China, No. 4, 1987, pp. 10-14.

China's role in International Space Year. China scientific and technical daily, 10 May 1990.

The problem of definition and delimitation of outer space. Journal of space law, University of Mississippi Law Centre, vol. 10, No. 2 (1982), pp. 157-183.

Towards a new legal regime for the use of nuclear power sources in outer space. Journal of space law, University of Mississippi Law Center, vol. 14, No. 2 (1988), pp. 85-112.

Environmental impact of space activities and measures for international protection. Journal of space law, University of Mississippi Law Centre, vol. 16, No. 2 (1988), pp. 117-127.

Militarization of outer space and legal control. Annals of air and space law, Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, McGill University, vol. IX, 1984, pp. 439-451.

Observations on the main issues of space law in the United Nations. Annals of air and space law, Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, vol. X, 1985, pp. 353-385.

The development of space law as a result of technology changes. Annals of air and space law, Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, McGill University, vol. XIV, 1989, pp. 255-285.

Certain legal aspects of commercialization of space activities. Annals of air and space law, Centre for Research of Air and Space Law, McGill University, vol. XV, 1990, pp. 333-342.

Analogies in the development of the law of the sea and law of outer space. International studies, Beijing, No. 4 (1988), pp. 56-64.

On the definition and delimitation of outer space. Selected articles from the Chinese year book of international law, Beijing, 1983, pp. 106-124.

Legal protection of foreign investment in China. International trade journal, Beijing, No. 4 (1988), pp. 4-9.

Trends in international economic law. International trade journal, No. 1 (1988), pp. 12-16.

Settlement of disputes in space law. The science of law, Zhejian, No. 4 (1985), pp. 5-10.

Foreword to Selected articles on international space law. Institute of Information on Space Science and Technology, 1990.

Foreword to the Chinese translation edition of The law of outer space - an experience in contemporary law-making, by Manfred Lachs, Shanghai, 1990.

Some observations on the draft principles of international direct television broadcasting by satellites. Proceedings of the 25th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Paris, 1983, pp. 317-320.

Basic principles of international cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space. Proceedings of the 26th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Budapest, 1983, pp. 251-254.

Control of the arms race in outer space. Proceedings of the 27th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Lausanne, 1984, pp. 354-357.

On strengthening the role of COPUOS for maintaining outer space for peaceful uses. Proceedings of the 28th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Stockholm, 1985, pp. 37-40.

The teaching and study of space law. Proceedings of the 29th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Innsbruck, 1986, pp. 272-275.

Towards international control of environmental hazards of space activities. Proceedings of the 30th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Brighton, 1987, pp. 138-141.

GSO and developing countries. Proceedings of the 31st Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Bangalore, 1988, pp. 108-112.

Space law and astronautical technology changes. Proceedings of the 32nd Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Torremollinos-Malaga, 1989, pp. 467-470.

Regulation of commercial space activities. Proceedings of the 33rd Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, IISL, Dresden, 1990, pp. 58-61.

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Date of birth: 3 September 1940

Marital status: Married, with five children

Education: Sarawe Primary School, 1948

Ikizu Primary School, 1949-1952

Musoma Middle School, 1953-1954

Bwiru Secondary School, 1955-1960 (School Certificate)

Tabora Secondary School, 1961-1962 (Higher School Certificate)

University College of Dar-es-Salaam, University of East Africa, 1963-1965, LLB (Hons.)

The Hague Academy of International Law, 1970

UNITAR Fellowship Study Tour at the United Nations and World Bank, 1970

Employment:

1966-1968	State Attorney, Attorney General's Chambers, Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania
1968-1970	City Solicitor, Dar-es-Salaam City Council
1971-1975	Director, Legal and International Organization Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Dar-es-Salaam
1975-1976	Assistant Attorney General, Dar-es-Salaam
1976	Attorney General, Dar-es-Salaam
1983	Minister for Justice and Attorney General, Dar-es-Salaam
5 November 1985-November 1990	Prime Minister of the United Republic of Tanzania
1990-1991	Minister for Regional Administration and Local Government

Memberships

1958	Pan African Student's Association of Tanganyika
1960-1963	Secretary General Tanganyika University Student's Association, Dar-es-Salaam Unit
1964-1966	President, National Union of Tanzania Students
1965	Tanganyika African National Union (TANU)
1967	TANU Youth League
1967-1974	Member, TANU Study Group
1968	Group of experts on the drafting of the African Convention on Refugees
1977	Chama Cha Mapinduzi
1982	Group of experts on the African Charter on Human and People's Rights, Board of Trustees, International Ocean Institute

Conferences: Attended numerous conferences, including:

1966	UNESCO Conference, Paris
1967	Refugees Conference, Addis Ababa
1968-1969	Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna
1968	Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, Addis Ababa
1968	Conference on Human Rights, Tehran
1969-1971	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
1971-1981	General Assembly sessions, Sixth Committee and First Committee, New York
1972-1981	Summit of the Organization of African Unity
1976	Zimbabwe Constitutional Conference, Geneva
1971-1981	Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Leader of delegation
1974-1993	Pacem in Maribus

1983	Chairman, Preparatory Commission for the International Authority of the Law of the Sea
	Zimbabwe Constitutional Conference, London
1993	Conference on Human Rights, Vienna
Publications:	Numerous articles at national and international levels on constitutional issues, human rights, refugees, law of the sea, etc., the latest on Regional Cooperation in the South, Ocean Yearbook, vol. 10, 1993